2020 Business School Data Guide

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ILLINOIS Gies College of Business

BUSINESS SCHOOL DATA GUIDE 2020



Americas 777 South Harbour Island Boulevard, Suite 750 Tampa, Florida 33602-5730 USA +1 813 769 6500

Europe, Middle East, and Africa UP Building Piet Heinkade 55 1019 GM Amsterdam, The Netherlands +31 20 509 1070

> Asia Pacific 331 North Bridge Road #10-04/05 Odeon Towers Singapore, 188720 +65 6592 5210

> > aacsb.edu

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FOREWORD

We're pleased to share with you the 20th edition of the Business School Data Guide. This year's guide features data collected in the 2018–19 survey year (except where otherwise noted).

When we published the inaugural Business School Data Guide in 2000, the business education landscape was considerably different. Through the data submitted over time, we have been able to track some of these shifts in quantifiable ways.

In 2000, we shared that business schools were just beginning to explore the prospects for distance education. Over the last 20 years, we have seen an ongoing drive for more variety of program formatting, with online options, but also with varied delivery times to cater to non-traditional learners or alternative needs (such as accelerated, evening/weekend, and modular formats). To reflect the importance that these various delivery methods have had for business education, for the first time in the data guide you will find business school degree programs by delivery method. This includes both full-time and part-time, but also online and distance education (in addition to other methods).

Similarly, in that first printing, we shared that business schools were buzzing about the potential to create e-business (and e-commerce) degree programs. Shortly thereafter, the buzz reached a crescendo in 2003, when 21 percent of schools with MBA programs reported offering an e-business MBA. Today, e-business is ubiquitous, as those concepts have become largely integrated within the curriculum of all business school programs, and the percentage of reported e-business MBA offerings has plummeted to less than 1 percent.

Business schools have adapted to the changing demands of the market and are now offering degree programs in new, emerging fields such as a business analytics and data science.

FOREWORD

AACSB's network has shifted tremendously since 2000, as well. In 2000, AACSB's membership percentage outside of the United States was 18 percent. Today, that percentage has grown to 61 percent. Aligned with this shift in AACSB membership toward greater global representation, participation in AACSB surveys has also become more global. As of the 2018–19 Business School Questionnaire (the primary source for the data within this guide), business schools from 60 different countries and territories across the world have completed the survey.

The global nature of the participation in AACSB surveys means that the data should now be more valuable than ever for reporting purposes, no matter where you are in the world. Visit **<u>aacsb.edu/data</u>** to learn more about how you can get the most out of the data.

Please exercise care when applying the aggregate, industry-level data shown in this guide. Such high-level data may be inappropriate for benchmarking and decision-making purposes. For example, industry-level average salaries may be interesting, but using the data to negotiate contracts or plan budgets is not recommended. Instead, consider generating more contextually relevant custom data reports through DataDirect.

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Poets&Quants asked alumni of 97 undergraduate business schools to rate their educations. **The Freeman College of Management at Bucknell University topped the list for alumni satisfaction**, with graduates saying they were well prepared for their professions and satisfied with the career Bucknell led them to.

Bucking Freeman College of Management

DISCOVER ALL THE WAYS WE'RE REINVENTING THE UNDERGRADUATE MANAGEMENT EXPERIENCE.

bucknell.edu/management

AACSB Network

AACSB MEMBERS BY COUNTRY/TERRITORY (FEBRUARY 2020)

Country/Territory	Count of Educational Members	Count of AACSB- Accredited Members	Country/Territory	Count of Educational Members	Count of AACSB- Accredited Members
Afghanistan	3	0	France	55	24
Algeria	1	0	Georgia	2	0
Argentina	3	1	Germany	32	11
Australia	37	18	Ghana	1	0
Austria	8	2	Greece	2	0
Azerbaijan	1	0	Guatemala	1	0
Bahrain	5	1	Hong Kong (China)	9	7
Bangladesh	6	0	Hungary	3	0
Belarus	1	0	Iceland	1	0
Belgium	8	4	India	69	14
Bhutan	1	0	Indonesia	22	2
Bolivia	2	0	Ireland	9	3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1	1	Israel	3	2
Brazil	13	4	Italy	5	1
Brunei Darussalam	2	0	Jamaica	2	0
Bulgaria	2	0	Japan	13	5
Canada	48	24	Jordan	6	0
Chile	11	3	Kazakhstan	4	0
China (Mainland)	83	31	Kenya	2	0
Colombia	12	3	Kuwait	6	3
Costa Rica	1	1	Kyrgyzstan	1	0
Côte d'Ivoire	2	0	Latvia	4	0
Croatia	3	2	Lebanon	14	2
Curaçao (Kingdom of the Netherlands)	1	0	Liberia	1	0
Cyprus	4	0	Liechtenstein	1	0
Czech Republic	1	0	Lithuania	3	0
Denmark	4	2	Luxembourg	1	0
Dominican Republic	2	0	Macau (China)	3	1
Ecuador	4	1	Malaysia	20	6
Egypt	3	1	Mexico	12	4
Estonia	1	0	Monaco	1	0
Finland	11	5	Morocco	8	1

AACSB Network

AACSB MEMBERS BY COUNTRY/TERRITORY (JANUARY 2020)

Country/Territory	Count of Educational Members	Count of AACSB- Accredited Members	Country/Territory	Count of Educational Members	Count of AACSB- Accredited Members
Netherlands	12	6	Slovakia	1	0
New Zealand	8	7	Slovenia	3	2
Nigeria	1	1	Somalia	1	0
Northern Cyprus	1	0	South Africa	7	3
Norway	6	2	South Korea	18	18
Oman	3	0	Spain	25	5
Pakistan	12	1	Sri Lanka	6	0
Palestine	1	0	Sweden	8	4
Panama	1	0	Switzerland	19	4
Peru	8	3	Taiwan	40	26
Philippines	6	1	Thailand	14	6
Poland	10	2	Tunisia	3	0
Portugal	6	4	Turkey	14	3
Puerto Rico (U.S.)	3	2	Uganda	1	0
Qatar	1	1	Ukraine	2	0
Romania	4	0	United Arab Emirates	23	7
Russia	9	1	United Kingdom	79	35
Saudi Arabia	20	4	United States (50 states)	638	532
Senegal	5	0	Uruguay	3	0
Singapore	5	3	Vietnam	4	0
			TOTAL	1,633	874

AACSB Network

AACSB MEMBERS BY GEOGRAPHIC REGION AND MEMBERSHIP TYPE (FEBRUARY 2020)

Location	Count of AACSB-Accredited Members	Count of Educational Members	Count of Business Members	Count of All Members
Canada	24	48	2	50
United States (Excl. Territories in Oceania/ Carribbean)	532	638	58	696
Latin America & Caribbean	23	80	1	81
Central, Southern, South-Eastern, and Eastern Asia	121	341	7	348
Oceania	25	45	0	45
Africa	6	36	0	36
Middle East	20	82	1	83
Europe and Near East	123	363	27	390
Global	874	1,633	96	1,729

Note: Accredited members must also be educational members.

Business School Autonomy Level

RELATIONSHIP WITH PARENT INSTITUTION

Business schools maintain various levels of autonomy with their parent institution or university. Some are entirely independent of any other academic institution. This table details those relationships and their prevalence by world region.

Business School Relationship With Parent University	Americas	Asia Pacific	Europe, Middle East, Africa	Global
Standard Academic Unit of Parent Institution (Type A) The business school is one academic unit among several others, all of which are part of a larger parent university (or other academic institution) from which it derives its degree-granting authority.	94.3%	74.1%	60.3%	84.3%
Semi-/Mostly Autonomous Unit of Parent Institution (Type B) The business school is a semi- or mostly autonomous academic unit but still derives degree-granting authority from a larger parent university (or other academic institution).	3.9%	12.0%	16.4%	7.7%
Independent Institution (Type C) The business school is an independent academic institution with its own degree-granting authority, not attached to or dependent on any other academic institution.	1.8%	13.9%	23.3%	8.0%

Source: Business School Questionnaire (2018–19) and BSQ Finances Module (2018–19)

N=858 institutions, Americas N=561 institutions, Asia Pacific N=108 institutions, EMEA N=189 institutions.

System for Managing Permanent Faculty

System	Americas	Asia Pacific	Europe, Middle East, Africa	Global
Tenure (AAUP-Like System)	94.7%	62.1%	27.2%	20.3%
Probation-on-the-Job	1.3%	10.3%	16.3%	19.9%
Two-Tier Promotion and Habilitation	0.4%	2.6%	7.4%	19.9%
Centralistic Model With State Approbation	0.2%	0.0%	5.0%	19.9%
Other or No System	3.5%	25.0%	44.1%	19.9%

Source: Business School Questionnaire (2018-19) and Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018-19)

Faculty Management Systems: The systems implemented within higher education which offer faculty members permanent positions.

Tenure (AAUP-Like System): This is the most common form of tenure. It was defined in the 1940 Statement of Principles on Academic Freedom and Tenure, jointly formulated by the American Association of University Professors (AAUP) and the Association of American Colleges & Universities (AAC&U).

Probation-on-the-Job: Common in the United Kingdom, schools using this model offer permanent employment at an early point in a faculty member's career, but have probationary period of several years..

Two-Tier Promotion and Habilitation: Common in Central Europe, in this model academics receive permanent employment at a later career stage. To get a permanent contract and professorship, academics typically need to obtain additional qualifications (e.g., "habilitation") demonstrating not only research skills and excellence in the area of expertise, but also teaching qualifications in their field.

Centralistic Model With State Approbation: Common in France, junior academics can apply for a permanent position and receive civil servant status, but to be promoted to a more senior position they must undergo a process similar to the habilitation model.

Decision-Making Authority¹

Excluding schools that are entirely independent (Type C), participating business schools indicate their level of decision-making authority for various functions they carry out.

Decision	Parent Inst. Makes Decisions Centrally	B-School and Parent Make Decisions Jointly	B-School Makes Decisions Independently	Other
Determining Teaching Loads	47	238	222	3
Development	80	380	44	6
Financial Management	50	412	41	7
Fundraising Efforts	68	385	51	6
Management of Overhead Expenses	181	271	55	3

Source: BSQ Finances Module (2018-19)

¹ Schools were also allowed to indicate Other when applicable. Seven or fewer schools indicated Other for any given option.

Functional Control

The following table indicates which entity maintains functional control over various services or facilities offered by the business school.

Function or Facility			University/ Parent Institution*		Jointly*
Business School or Program Building	748	_	42.0%	19.8%	38.2%
Business Library	742	_	32.2%	36.5%	31.3%
Career Services —Undergraduate Business	751	_	60.2%	8.5%	30.4%
Career Services— Graduate Business	750	0.9%	13.1%	38.0%	48.8%
Admissions— Undergraduate Business	789	0.1%	17.7%	24.2%	57.5%
Admissions— Graduate Business	786	0.5%	13.1%	26.3%	60.6%
Development	789		19.0%	20.7%	59.4%
Communications	750	0.9%	4.3%	66.9%	28.7%
Business Alumni Relations	750	0.1%	1.2%	88.7%	9.9%
Academic Advising —Undergraduate Business	789	0.3%	44.2%	10.9%	44.9%
Academic Advising— Graduate Business	575	_	10.6%	67.8%	21.2%
Information Technology	765	0.3%	35.4%	24.3%	40.1%
Business Research Center	540	0.1%	22.0%	61.3%	16.3%
Academic Assistance Center	743	0.4%	90.3%	2.0%	3.4%
Non-Degree Executive Education Center	771	4.3%	6.7%	56.0%	37.1%
Student Residential Housing	783	0.1%	85.7%	5.5%	3.2%
Internship Programs	835	0.7%	6.2%	58.8%	34.3%

Source: Business School Questionnaire and BSQ Finances Module (2018–19)

Note: Only schools that indicated that the above functions exist at their institution are included in the N's above. Independent business schools (Type C) were excluded from this table.

* These rows are not applicable to independent institutions (Type C).

Stakeholders

For each stakeholder type, schools rated the level of involvement in and influence on decisions about the annual business school operating budget and resource allocation using the scale below.

Level		
1	Does not participate/offer input	Input never impacts decisions
2	Minimal participation/input	Input not likely to impact decisions
3	Moderate participation/input	Some input may impact decisions
4	Significant participation/input	Input is likely to impact decisions
5	Sole responsibility	Input essentially determines decision outcomes

Stakeholder Involvement and Influence—Distribution

Stakeholder	Туре	1	2	3	4	5
Accrediting Bodies	Involvement	38.7%	26.5%	22.6%	11.5%	0.8%
	Influence	21.6%	18.3%	34.4%	23.3%	2.3%
Business School Advisory	Involvement	26.2%	37.6%	30.0%	5.7%	0.6%
Council	Influence	20.3%	30.8%	41.1%	6.8%	1.1%
Business School Faculty	Involvement	15.6%	39.0%	32.8%	12.1%	0.6%
	Influence	12.8%	29.2%	44.3%	12.4%	1.3%
Business School Dean/	Involvement	0.4%	1.9%	8.1%	63.3%	26.4%
Dean's Office	Influence	0.4%	0.9%	9.8%	55.9%	33.0%
Business School	Involvement	6.2%	16.4%	40.5%	33.3%	3.5%
Department Heads	Influence	5.5%	12.9%	43.1%	35.9%	2.7%
Donors	Involvement	38.7%	38.0%	20.4%	2.9%	_
	Influence	26.6%	30.3%	35.8%	6.7%	0.6%
Faculty Union(s)	Involvement	68.3%	17.7%	9.4%	4.4%	0.3%
	Influence	62.9%	14.8%	15.8%	6.2%	0.3%
Domestic Government	Involvement	53.3%	19.6%	15.6%	10.5%	0.9%
Agencies	Influence	41.8%	17.5%	21.3%	16.9%	2.4%
University Provost/	Involvement	3.0%	9.2%	28.8%	52.0%	7.0%
Chief Academic Officer*	Influence	2.2%	3.8%	21.2%	58.4%	14.4%
Students	Involvement	48.0%	33.0%	16.4%	2.4%	0.2%
	Influence	36.7%	29.2%	29.6%	3.6%	0.9%
University Faculty	Involvement	40.8%	35.7%	18.5%	4.2%	0.8%
(e.g., Faculty Senate)*	Influence	35.7%	33.1%	23.9%	6.2%	1.0%
University Finance Office*	Involvement	5.2%	14.4%	28.2%	46.6%	5.6%
	Influence	3.6%	9.6%	31.0%	44.8%	11.0%

Source: BSQ Finances Module (2018–19)

Note: Only schools that indicated that the above stakeholders apply to their institutions are included in the N's above.

Business School Operations

OPERATING BUDGET AND ENDOWMENT MARKET VALUE (IN USD)

	N Institutions	Mean	Std. Dev.	25th Percentile	Median	75th Percentile	Total
Operating Budget	856	28.7M	37.7M	7.0M	14.1M	35.0M	24.5B
Endowment	857	26.4M	67.9M	0.0M	3.8M	18.9M	22.6B

Source: Business School Questionnaire (2018-19) and BSQ Finances Module (2018–19)

OPERATING BUDGET-DISTRIBUTION (IN USD)

Interval	N Institutions	Percentage
2,500,000 or Less	34	4.0%
2,500,001-5,000,000	96	11.2%
5,000,001-10,000,000	191	22.3%
10,000,001-25,000,000	254	29.6%
25,000,001-50,000,000	134	15.6%
50,000,001-100,000,000	100	11.7%
100,000,001-200,000,000	39	4.5%
200,000,000+	8	0.9%

Source: Business School Questionnaire (2018–19) and BSQ Finances Module (2018–19)

ENDOWMENT MARKET VALUE—DISTRIBUTION (IN USD)

Interval	N Institutions	Percentage
0	255	29.7%
1-2,500,000	136	15.9%
2,500,001-5,000,000	68	7.9%
5,000,001-10,000,000	97	11.3%
10,000,001-25,000,000	124	14.5%
25,000,001-50,000,000	62	7.2%
50,000,001-100,000,000	54	6.3%
100,000,001-200,000,000	38	4.4%
200,000,000+	23	2.7%

Source: Business School Questionnaire (2018–19) and BSQ Finances Module (2018–19)

Uses of Funds

USES OF OPERATING FUNDS BY EXPENDITURE TYPE

Uses of Funds	Salary Exp	enditures	Non-Salary . Expenditures		Total Expe	Total Expenditures	
	N Institutions	Percent	N Institutions	Percent	N Institutions	Percent	
Degree Programs Instructional Activity	303	52.7%	195	17.6%	313	40.3%	
Total Benefits Compensation	221	14.4%	240	13.3%	251	11.6%	
Research	184	8.0%	189	8.5%	245	7.0%	
Public Service	83	0.8%	176	4.7%	215	2.6%	
Non-Degree Management Education Instruction: Total	109	2.3%	207	5.5%	207	4.5%	
Library	33	0.2%	156	0.8%	122	0.5%	
Technology	141	1.6%	208	4.9%	122	3.1%	
Student Services and Admissions	176	4.4%	154	8.3%	177	5.7%	
Scholarships	27	0.2%	112	0.7%	163	0.4%	
Admin Support	237	8.0%	162	12.5%	259	8.1%	
Auxiliary Enterprises	35	0.2%	94	1.0%	87	0.6%	
Physical Plant	63	0.6%	212	4.4%	220	2.5%	
Faculty/Staff Recruiting Expenditures	33	0.3%	43	1.3%	48	0.6%	
Alumni Programs/ Services	81	0.4%	84	1.4%	105	0.9%	
Marketing and Advertising	120	1.2%	111	4.8%	162	3.0%	
Other	77	2.5%	40	5.5%	205	5.6%	

Source: BSQ Finances Module (2018–19)

Note: Respondents could provide Total Expenditures or break out Total Expenditures by Salary and Non-Salary Expenditures. The Total Expenditures column includes schools that provided either level of detail.

Sources of Funds

SOURCES OF OPERATING FUNDS

Source of Funds	N Institutions	Percentage of Total Sources of Operating Funds
General Tuition and Fees Revenue, Government Appropriations, and Institutional/University Allocations	429	74.8%
Other Charges to Students for Educational Purposes	136	2.8%
Government Grants and Contracts: Total	195	2.0%
Private Contracts: Total	146	1.0%
Non-Degree Management Education: Total	175	3.7%
Private Gifts and Grants: Current Operations— Restricted	253	2.9%
Private Gifts and Grants: Current Operations— Unrestricted	214	1.6%
Funds From Business Unit Endowment: Total	229	3.1%
Unspent Reserve Funds from Previous Years	110	3.9%
Other Sources of Operating Funds	206	4.3%
Total From All Sources of Operating Funds	438	100.0%

Source: BSQ Finances Module (2018–19)

Fundraising

MEAN PERCENTAGES OF PRIVATE GIFTS AND GRANTS ACROSS ALL REPORTED SOURCES FOR PARTICIPATING SCHOOLS

Donor Type	N Institutions	Donations From Corporations	Donations From Individuals: Total	Donations From Private Charitable Organizations/ Foundations	Donations From Public Organizations/ Foundations
Capital Purposes: Donations Made for Long-Term Development (e.g., Equipment, Buildings, Loan Funds, etc.)	105	15.7%	60.8%	16.3%	5.5%
Current Operations— Restricted: Donations Made for Immediate Use (e.g., Research Projects, Endowed Chairs, or Professorships, etc.) Is Specified by the Donor	203	24.8%	51.5%	16.1%	6.8%
Current Operations— Unrestricted: Donations Made for Immediate Use Where the Use Is Not Specified by the Donor	166	19.9%	63.8%	10.7%	4.6%

Source: BSQ Finances Module (2018–19)

Net Flow of Funds for All Institutions (Negative, Balanced, or Positive)

A positive net flow figure indicates that the net flow favors the parent institution, and, therefore, the business school is generating funds for the parent institution. Conversely, a negative net flow figure suggests that the net flow favors the business school, indicating that more funds are flowing from the parent institution to support the business school. A net flow of 0 indicates that the financial flow from business school to parent institution, and those from parent institution to business school, balance one another out.

Direction of Flow of Funds	N Institutions	Percentage
Positive	135	76.3
Balanced (0)	16	9.0
Negative	26	14.7

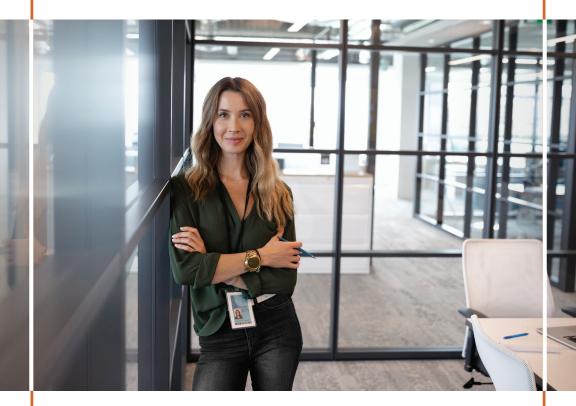
Source: BSQ Finances Module (2018–19)

Net Flow of Funds by Institutional Control

Institutional Control	N Institutions	Minimum	Mean	Std. Dev.	Maximum
All	177	-66.8M	15.0M	29.0M	171.0M
Private	67	-38.0M	17.0M	26.8M	137.6M
Public	110	-66.8M	13.7M	30.3M	171.0M

Source: BSQ Finances Module (2018–19)

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Headcounts

HEADCOUNTS BY PERSONNEL TYPE

Personnel	N Institutions	Mean	Std. Dev.	Total
Full-Time Faculty	832	78	65	64,640
Full-Time Faculty with Doctoral Degrees	801	65	54	51,722
Part-Time Faculty (Excl. Graduate Teaching Assistants)	795	53	76	42,074
Graduate Teaching Assistants	157	25	58	3,983
Full-Time Business School Staff and Administrators	823	67	105	55,210
Total Headcount of All People Employed by Business Unit	833	257	297	213,860

Source: Business School Questionnaire and Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

Headcounts

HEADCOUNTS BY GENDER

Personnel	Gender	N Institutions	Total	Percentage
Full Time Freukty	Female	701	18,623	34.7%
Full-Time Faculty	Male	704	35,050	65.3%
Full-Time Faculty With Doctoral	Female	624	13,677	33.5%
Degrees	Male	629	27,198	66.5%
Part-Time Faculty (Excl. Graduate	Female	598	9,805	30.5%
Teaching Assistants)	Male	614	22,313	69.5%
Graduate	Female	107	1,346	42.2%
Teaching Assistants	Male	121	1,845	57.8%
Full-Time	Female	549	22,447	69.1%
Business School Staff	Male	499	10,035	30.9%

Source: Business School Questionnaire and Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

GENDER RATIOS BY FULL-TIME FACULTY RANK

Faculty Rank	Gender	N Faculty	Percentage
Professor	Female	2,102	22.4%
	Male	7,288	77.6%
Associate Professor	Female	3,053	33.9%
ASSOCIDIE FIOIESSOI	Male	5,963	66.1%
Assistant Professor	Female	3,550	38.7%
Assistant Protessor	Male	5,624	61.3%
Instructor	Female	2,708	39.8%
	Male	4,090	60.2%

Source: Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

Gender Ratios

GENDER RATIOS BY FULL-TIME FACULTY CITIZENSHIP STATUS

Region	Citizenship Status	Gender	N Institutions	Total	Percentage
Americas	Host Country/	Female	454	8,274	32.7%
Americus	Territory	Male	454	16,998	67.3%
Americas	Other Country/ Territory of	Female	454	741	32.5%
Amerious	Origin or Birthplace	Male	454	1,538	67.5%
Asia	Host Country/	Female	85	2,083	36.6%
Pacific	Territory	Male	85	3,602	63.4%
Asia	Other Country/ Territory of	Female	85	767	32.9%
Pacific	Origin or Birthplace	Male	85	1,565	67.1%
EMEA	Host Country/	Female	139	3,842	38.9%
EMEA	Territory	Male	140	6,037	61.1%
FMFA	Other Country/ Territory of	Female	139	2,033	35.8%
EMEA	Origin or Birthplace	Male	140	3,650	64.2%

Source: Business School Questionnaire and Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

GENDER RATIOS BY FULL-TIME FACULTY TENURE STATUS

Tenure Status	Gender	N Institutions	Total	Percentage
Tenured	Female	559	6,484	29.5%
Tenureu	Male	563	15,487	70.5%
Tenure-Track	Female	549	3,528	37.9%
Ienure-Irack	Male	549	5,792	62.1%
Non-Tenure	Female	539	3,505	38.4%
Track	Male	538	5,620	61.6%

Source: Business School Questionnaire and Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

Gender Ratios

GENDER RATIOS BY FULL-TIME FACULTY ETHNICITY (U.S. ONLY)

Ethnicity	Gender	N Institutions	Total	Percentage
American Indian or	Female	284	22	0.1%
Alaskan Native	Male	294	67	0.3%
Asian or Pacific Islander	Female	393	1,593	6.4%
Asidir of r define isidirder	Male	395	3,016	12.1%
Black or African	Female	339	406	1.6%
American, Non-Hispanic	Male	352	605	2.4%
Hispanic/Latino	Female	320	250	1.0%
	Male	334	492	2.0%
White Nep Hispania	Female	411	5,130	20.6%
White, Non-Hispanic	Male	411	11,030	44.4%
Race/Ethnicity Unknown	Female	562	775	3.1%
	Male	582	1,457	5.9%

Source: Business School Questionnaire and Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

Gender Ratios

GENDER RATIOS BY ADMINISTRATIVE POSITION

Administrative Position	Gender	N Administrators	Percentage
Associate Dean	Female	302	35.4%
	Male	551	64.6%
Assistant Dean	Female	113	64.6%
Assistant Dean	Male	62	35.4%
Assistant Dean or Director	Female	94	49.2%
of Graduate Programs	Male	97	50.8%
Assistant Dean or Director:	Female	106	63.5%
Career Services/Placement	Male	61	36.5%
Assistant Dean or Director:	Female	57	55.3%
Development	Male	46	44.7%
Assistant Dean or Director:	Female	37	40.2%
Executive Education	Male	55	59.8%
Assistant Dean or Director:	Female	107	62.2%
Finance and Administration	Male	65	37.8%
Assistant Dean or Director:	Female	18	14.1%
Information Technology	Male	110	85.9%
Assistant Dean or Director:	Female	59	42.1%
MBA Programs	Male	81	57.9%
Assistant Dean or Director:	Female	144	68.9%
Undergraduate Programs	Male	65	31.1%
Dean	Female	118	25.7%
Doun	Male	341	74.3%
Director of Business	Female	13	59.1%
Library Services	Male	9	40.9%
Director of	Female	122	71.3%
Communications/PR	Male	49	28.7%
Director of Cooperative	Female	20	55.6%
Programs	Male	16	44.4%
Director of Distance	Female	10	47.6%
Education	Male	11	52.4%

Gender Ratios

GENDER RATIOS BY ADMINISTRATIVE POSITION

Administrative Position	Gender	N Administrators	Percentage
Director of Internabin	Female	37	72.5%
Director of Internship	Male	14	27.5%
Director of Research	Female	12	22.2%
Director of Research	Male	42	77.8%
Executive MBA (EMBA)	Female	49	57.0%
Director	Male	37	43.0%
Major Gifts Officer	Female	37	54.4%
	Male	31	45.6%
MBA/Master's Admissions	Female	76	55.5%
Director	Male	61	44.5%
School of Accounting,	Female	8	26.7%
Director, etc.	Male	22	73.3%
Small Business	Female	31	44.3%
Administration Director	Male	39	55.7%
Other	Female	712	59.8%
UITEI	Male	479	40.2%

Source: Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

General Demographics

FULL-TIME FACULTY HEADCOUNTS BY TENURE STATUS

Tenure Status	N Institutions	N Faculty	Percentage
Tenured	641	25,153	54.3%
Tenure-Track	630	10,573	22.8%
Non-Tenure Track	625	10,589	22.9%

Source: Business School Questionnaire and Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

FULL-TIME FACULTY HEADCOUNTS BY CITIZENSHIP STATUS

Region	Citizenship Status	N Institutions	N Faculty	Percentage
Americas	Host Country/ Territory	526	29,527	92.2%
Americas	Other Country/ Territory of Origin or Birthplace	515	2,481	7.8%
Asia Pacific	Host Country/ Territory	103	7,201	72.3%
Asia Pacific	Other Country/ Territory of Origin or Birthplace	102	2,754	27.7%
emea	Host Country/ Territory	176	11,677	63.9%
EMEA	Other Country/ Territory of Origin or Birthplace	175	6,610	36.1%

Source: Business School Questionnaire and Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

General Demographics

FULL-TIME FACULTY HEADCOUNTS BY ETHNICITY (U.S. ONLY)

Ethnicity	N Institutions	N Faculty	Percentage
American Indian or Alaskan Native	359	98	0.3%
Asian or Pacific Islander	472	472 5,237	
Black or African American, Non-Hispanic	436	1,169	3.9%
Hispanic/Latino	411	838	2.8%
White, Non-Hispanic	478	478 18,776	
Race/Ethnicity Unknown	691	3,522	11.9%

Source: Business School Questionnaire and Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

Salary

FULL-TIME FACULTY SALARIES BY RANK AND DISCIPLINE— PROFESSOR (IN THOUSANDS, USD)*

Discipline	N Institutions	N Faculty	Mean	Median	Std. Dev.
Accounting	398	1,188	178.2	154.6	72.6
Actuarial Science	2	2	-	-	-
Behavioral Science/ Organizational Behavior	139	328	197.2	187.7	77.4
Business Communication	28	69	108.3	101.6	32.4
Business Education	6	7	113.2	113.8	15.2
Business Ethics— Including Corporate Social Responsibility	37	53	153.9	136.6	61.4
Business Law/ Legal Environment	129	199	127.3	119.0	39.8
CIS/MIS	295	816	154.0	141.5	56.3
Data Analytics	23	30	158.0	158.4	47.5
E-Business—Including E-Commerce	6	7	160.5	147.4	80.1
Economics/ Managerial Economics	282	976	150.8	127.3	70.5
Energy Management	6	8	167.1	174.2	56.6
Entrepreneurship/Small Business Administration	100	155	161.3	144.9	72.1
Finance—Including Banking	408	1,426	195.2	168.2	93.4
General Business	8	21	91.7	73.7	43.1
Health Services/ Hospital Administration	23	30	142.4	117.5	65.3
Hotel/ Restaurant/Tourism	25	44	127.0	121.2	34.9
HR Management— Including Personnel and Individual/Labor Relations	104	194	140.8	131.8	55.9

*Salary data not shown if fewer than six institutions reported data.

Salary

FULL-TIME FACULTY SALARIES BY RANK AND DISCIPLINE— PROFESSOR (IN THOUSANDS, USD)*

Discipline	N Institutions	N Faculty	Mean	Median	Std. Dev.
Insurance	24	42	175.8	163.6	66.1
International Business	79	140	156.4	144.3	56.2
Leadership	9	15	160.8	162.8	44.9
Management	276	793	148.2	129.0	58.4
Manufacturing and Technology Management	2	4	-	_	_
Marketing	403	1,260	171.4	147.2	77.5
Operations Research	35	75	189.3	179.8	69.5
Production/Operations Management	188	427	174.7	159.0	71.8
Public Administration	12	22	118.3	119.7	40.7
Quantitative Methods	67	139	146.7	140.2	57.8
Real Estate	43	63	186.1	183.7	69.2
Sports Management	10	18	118.8	113.7	26.1
Statistics	56	105	154.9	145.2	67.7
Strategic Management	162	382	177.6	162.3	82.2
Supply Chain/Transport/ Logistics	74	144	162.1	154.3	63.0
Taxation	33	40	158.1	150.4	43.2
Other	22	40	135.5	123.3	68.1

Source: Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

*Salary data not shown if fewer than six institutions reported data.

Salary

FULL-TIME FACULTY SALARIES BY RANK AND DISCIPLINE— ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR (IN THOUSANDS, USD)*

Discipline	N Institutions	N Faculty	Mean	Median	Std. Dev.
Accounting	439	1,415	147.9	140.0	50.5
Actuarial Science	7	9	122.5	122.8	49.4
Behavioral Science/ Organizational Behavior	138	347	140.4	139.2	46.9
Business Communication	38	68	90.6	86.6	23.1
Business Education	7	12	87.3	86.2	9.9
Business Ethics— Including Corporate Social Responsibility	31	39	108.4	105.1	36.6
Business Law/ Legal Environment	105	186	104.1	99.6	30.1
CIS/MIS	308	709	126.4	122.9	35.4
Data Analytics	22	32	124.1	126.6	37.8
E-Business—Including E-Commerce	7	9	97.6	104.0	25.1
Economics/ Managerial Economics	265	830	113.4	105.0	39.5
Energy Management	2	2	-	-	-
Entrepreneurship/Small Business Administration	97	160	126.6	121.4	38.8
Finance—Including Banking	409	1,234	153.1	142.0	58.6
General Business	12	20	66.9	58.0	23.2
Health Services/ Hospital Administration	23	31	108.5	103.9	38.1
Hotel/Restaurant/Tourism	28	55	105.5	105.8	27.5
HR Management— Including Personnel and Individual/Labor Relations	110	182	106.1	105.4	39.5

*Salary data not shown if fewer than six institutions reported data.

Salary

FULL-TIME FACULTY SALARIES BY RANK AND DISCIPLINE – ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR (IN THOUSANDS, USD)*

Discipline	N Institutions	N Faculty	Mean	Median	Std. Dev.
Insurance	24	33	147.9	139.8	42.3
International Business	71	123	113.9	110.8	38.8
Leadership	10	14	127.7	128.2	36.5
Management	285	804	121.0	115.7	37.8
Manufacturing and Technology Management	3	6	_	-	_
Marketing	423	1,223	130.1	123.7	43.8
Operations Research	31	46	142.5	141.7	54.7
Production/Operations Management	159	333	142.7	140.5	41.9
Public Administration	12	17	91.1	98.0	31.2
Quantitative Methods	51	93	127.9	118.8	38.8
Real Estate	26	44	138.6	135.5	54.8
Sports Management	10	16	107.9	110.8	22.5
Statistics	39	71	117.6	116.0	46.0
Strategic Management	164	357	140.5	133.9	49.1
Supply Chain/Transport/ Logistics	89	192	125.4	129.0	41.8
Taxation	30	40	131.3	127.3	44.9
Other	25	53	94.0	91.1	36.1

Source: Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

Salary

FULL-TIME FACULTY SALARIES BY RANK AND DISCIPLINE— ASSISTANT PROFESSOR (IN THOUSANDS, USD)*

Discipline	N Institutions	N Faculty	Mean	Median	Std. Dev.
Accounting	437	1,562	147.0	141.9	51.2
Actuarial Science	7	14	128.0	131.8	23.8
Behavioral Science/ Organizational Behavior	125	293	125.8	132.1	43.1
Business Communication	38	89	81.3	79.1	21.4
Business Education	5	15	_	_	_
Business Ethics— Including Corporate Social Responsibility	16	30	88.6	73.4	44.0
Business Law/ Legal Environment	99	157	91.8	86.1	26.9
CIS/MIS	255	712	117.7	117.3	33.1
Data Analytics	45	62	120.3	120.6	29.8
E-Business—Including E-Commerce	6	6	83.2	80.5	33.0
Economics/ Managerial Economics	235	769	104.3	97.1	32.6
Energy Management	3	5	-	-	_
Entrepreneurship/Small Business Administration	111	187	109.9	114.3	33.3
Finance—Including Banking	382	1,235	153.3	143.9	56.6
General Business	7	31	64.5	52.1	36.7
Health Services/ Hospital Administration	23	40	95.6	100.3	30.6
Hotel/Restaurant/Tourism	29	51	87.0	88.3	23.5
HR Management— Including Personnel and Individual/Labor Relations	92	145	101.4	103.9	37.1

Salary

FULL-TIME FACULTY SALARIES BY RANK AND DISCIPLINE— ASSISTANT PROFESSOR (IN THOUSANDS, USD)*

Discipline	N Institutions	N Faculty	Mean	Median	Std. Dev.
Insurance	10	21	143.4	140.0	35.1
International Business	48	83	101.6	108.7	44.1
Leadership	8	13	99.4	110.7	32.8
Management	311	965	108.4	107.0	34.0
Manufacturing and Technology Management	4	5	-	_	-
Marketing	418	1,195	123.4	121.0	39.2
Operations Research	33	71	128.4	124.2	37.0
Production/Operations Management	151	351	129.4	130.0	38.9
Public Administration	10	20	85.7	95.0	30.6
Quantitative Methods	58	94	110.3	114.8	35.8
Real Estate	28	50	141.1	156.3	52.2
Sports Management	15	24	92.0	94.0	17.6
Statistics	31	67	114.7	120.0	37.6
Strategic Management	146	330	127.4	130.0	41.8
Supply Chain/Transport/ Logistics	83	165	121.9	126.7	33.0
Taxation	21	26	145.6	141.8	45.5
Other	33	63	77.8	79.3	30.2

Source: Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

Salary

FULL-TIME FACULTY SALARIES BY RANK AND DISCIPLINE— INSTRUCTOR (IN THOUSANDS, USD)*

Discipline	N Institutions	N Faculty	Mean	Median	Std. Dev.
Accounting	370	1,262	84.6	77.7	33.5
Actuarial Science	2	2	-	-	-
Arts Administration	1	1	_	_	_
Behavioral Science/ Organizational Behavior	69	181	91.3	85.3	40.1
Business Communication	105	336	67.0	61.6	22.9
Business Education	10	16	68.7	64.6	19.8
Business Ethics— Including Corporate Social Responsibility	26	34	95.0	84.8	32.7
Business Law/ Legal Environment	154	268	76.2	69.5	26.2
CIS/MIS	213	571	81.0	76.6	27.0
Data Analytics	20	32	94.2	86.0	32.4
E-Business—Including E-commerce	2	2	_	_	_
Economics/ Managerial Economics	157	401	73.8	69.7	24.4
Energy Management	3	3	_	_	_
Entrepreneurship/Small Business Administration	119	223	90.8	83.6	32.5
Finance—Including Banking	257	740	97.9	91.5	38.4
General Business	40	84	74.7	59.0	53.0
Health Services/ Hospital Administration	18	25	92.4	92.0	21.1
Hotel/Restaurant/Tourism	24	63	83.8	84.4	23.9

Salary

FULL-TIME FACULTY SALARIES BY RANK AND DISCIPLINE— INSTRUCTOR (IN THOUSANDS, USD)*

Discipline	N Institutions	N Faculty	Mean	Median	Std. Dev.
HR Management— Including Personnel and Individual/Labor Relations	61	89	79.0	73.7	25.6
Insurance	11	19	94.2	91.8	29.8
International Business	35	59	83.0	82.6	26.3
Leadership	14	23	92.5	91.8	25.5
Management	243	749	76.6	71.1	28.3
Manufacturing and Technology Management	1	1	_	-	_
Marketing	277	761	81.8	78.0	29.7
Operations Research	19	46	80.9	80.0	29.8
Production/Operations Management	95	223	92.0	85.9	33.4
Public Administration	7	9	92.0	73.0	37.3
Quantitative Methods	49	92	77.8	73.0	29.8
Real Estate	22	27	90.2	87.0	25.4
Sports Management	7	10	71.9	75.8	26.6
Statistics	40	60	72.9	69.2	24.0
Strategic Management	66	127	97.0	90.0	42.9
Supply Chain/Transport/ Logistics	47	98	92.5	89.8	30.4
Taxation	22	27	95.5	94.1	27.2
Other	31	70	88.4	88.2	37.7

Source: Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

Salary

FULL-TIME FACULTY COMPENSATION PRACTICES

Benefit	Percentage of Schools Offering Benefit	Percentage of Faculty Receiving Benefit
Summer Research Funds	51.6%	32.9%
Summer Teaching Compensation	72.3%	38.7%
Overload/Stipends for Teaching Credit Courses	73.1%	31.7%
Stipends for Teaching Non-Credit Courses	26.0%	17.7%
Additional Funds for Research	40.5%	39.1%
Additional Pay for Administrative Duties (Above and Beyond Teaching/Research)	74.8%	14.6%
Additional Pay for Teaching at International Partner Institution(s)	9.8%	6.7%
Additional Pay for Production of Intellectual Contributions Beyond Expected Standards	15.8%	31.9%
Other	15.4%	20.9%

Source: Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey and BSQ Finances Module (2018-19) N = 531 Institutions

N Other = 526 Institutions

Salary

NEWLY HIRED FULL-TIME FACULTY SALARIES

New Hire Type	N Faculty	Mean	Std. Dev.	Median	N Institutions
All But Dissertation (ABD)	115	102.2	52.6	100.0	86
Neither	1,659	108.9	55.3	102.5	396
New Doctorate	1,093	126.7	45.1	126.5	343

Source: Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

NEWLY HIRED FULL-TIME FACULTY COMPENSATION PRACTICES

Compensation Practice	N Institutions	Percentage of Schools Offering Compensation
Moving Expenses	531	73.4%
Signing Bonus (Apart From Base Salary)	531	5.8%
Guaranteed Research Funds (1 year)	531	22.0%
Guaranteed Research Funds (2 years)	531	24.1%
Guaranteed Research Funds (3 years)	531	29.9%
Guaranteed Teaching Load Reduction (1 year)	531	28.8%
Guaranteed Teaching Load Reduction (2 years)	531	14.5%
Guaranteed Teaching Load Reduction (3 years)	531	14.5%
Other	531	31.6%

Source: Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

Salary

ADMINISTRATOR SALARIES, 12-MONTH CONTRACTS (IN THOUSANDS, USD)

Administrator Position	N Institutions	N Administrators	Mean	Median	Std. Dev.
Associate Dean	351	708	154.1	145.3	59.9
Assistant Dean	103	150	95.3	85.1	45.7
Assistant Dean or Director of Graduate Programs	115	160	96.5	93.2	47.9
Assistant Dean or Director: Career Services/Placement	150	165	86.9	78.2	34.0
Assistant Dean or Director: Development	92	102	110.2	101.8	42.1
Assistant Dean or Director: Executive Education	81	87	119.6	114.5	63.9
Assistant Dean or Director: Finance and Admin	159	170	98.0	93.0	44.7
Assistant Dean or Director: Info Technology	120	123	91.5	88.3	34.4
Assistant Dean or Director: MBA Programs	111	123	105.3	99.1	50.6
Assistant Dean or Director: Undergrad Programs	160	191	85.6	76.9	39.3
Dean	441	444	212.6	184.3	93.0
Director of Business Library Services	21	21	77.0	75.1	23.5
Director of Communications/ Public Relations	160	170	81.5	75.9	34.3
Director of Cooperative Programs	19	34	69.4	67.4	30.9
Director of Distance Education	17	20	99.7	98.6	43.9
Director of Internship	46	50	53.6	51.2	18.6
Director of Research	33	44	127.8	105.2	68.4
Executive MBA (EMBA) Director	74	82	112.2	102.4	48.7
Major Gifts Officer	42	68	85.7	77.8	29.7
MBA/Master's Admissions Director	104	128	93.0	85.2	37.2
School of Accounting, Director, etc.	18	25	181.1	172.6	65.4
Small Business Administration Director	63	68	75.6	69.3	26.5
Other	207	974	69.3	55.1	45.8

Source: Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

Faculty Qualifications

In AACSB's 2013 accreditation standards, Standard 15, definitions are provided for four varieties of faculty qualification statuses. Categories for specifying qualified faculty status are based on the initial academic preparation, initial professional experience, and sustained academic and professional engagement.

FACULTY QUALIFICATION MATRIX

Sustained Engagement Activities Academic Applied/Practices (Research/Scholarly) Initial Academic Preparation and Professional Experience **Professional Experience**, Scholarly Instructional Substantial in Duration Practitioners (SP) Practitioners (IP) and Level of Responsibility Scholarly Practice **Doctoral Degree** Academics (SA) Academics (PA)

Source: 2013 Accreditation Standards, Standard 15

FULL-TIME FACULTY HEADCOUNTS BY QUALIFICATION (AACSB-Accredited Schools Only)

Faculty Qualification	N Institutions	Mean	Std Dev	N Faculty	Percentage of Participating Faculty*
Scholarly Academics	719	37	52	50,357	90.1%
Practice Academics	700	6	10	7,397	69.2%
Scholarly Practitioners	681	3	8	3,638	65.1%
Instructional Practitioners	712	17	27	23,190	36.7%

Source: Business School Questionnaire and Staff Compensation & Demographics Survey (2018–19)

*Participating faculty members actively and deeply engage in the activities of the school in matters beyond direct teaching responsibilities.

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- Business Analytics and Managerial Economics
- Entrepreneurial Studies
- Finance
- Management
- Marketing
- Risk Management and Insurance
- 3+1 Accelerated Undergraduate and Graduate Program

DUAL DEGREE PROGRAMS

- Dual MBA/MS Business Analytics
- Dual MBA/MS Organizational Psychology
- Dual MSAT/MBA Program

GRADUATE PROGRAMS

- Master of Business Administration, M.B.A.
- Master of Science in Accounting and Taxation, M.S.A.T.
- Master of Science in Business Analytics, M.S.B.A.
- Master of Science in Management, M.S.M.

CENTERS & INSTITUTES

- Risk and Disruptive Technology Institute
- R.C. Knox/People's United Insurance Center for Insurance Studies
- Entrepreneurial Center and Women's Business Center
- Upper Albany Main Street (Micro Business Incubator Consulting)

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Programs

PERCENTAGE OF PROGRAMS BY LEVEL

Program Level	N Institutions	Percentage
Undergraduate	771	44.9%
Master's Generalist (EMBA)	306	2.4%
Master's Generalist (MBA)	710	15.0%
Master's Generalist (MBA/Dual Degree)	87	1.8%
Master's Generalist (Non-MBA)	128	2.2%
Master's Specialist	645	25.9%
Doctoral	404	7.8%

Programs

PERCENTAGE OF BUSINESS SCHOOLS OFFERING AT LEAST ONE PROGRAM BY DISCIPLINE AND LEVEL

Discipline	Undergraduate	Master's Generalist	Master's Specialist	Doctoral
Accounting	65.0%	8.6%	53.5%	10.9%
Actuarial Science	1.2%	0.1%	1.2%	0.1%
Arts Administration	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	-
Behavioral Science/ Organizational Behavior	1.1%	0.7%	2.3%	2.8%
Business Communication	1.7%	0.6%	1.8%	_
Business Education	2.8%	1.8%	2.2%	0.7%
Business Ethics—Including Corporate Social Responsibility	0.4%	0.6%	1.0%	0.2%
Business Law/Legal Environment	4.1%	2.2%	2.9%	0.4%
CIS/MIS	36.3%	7.1%	19.1%	7.9%
Data Analytics	5.3%	2.9%	13.2%	0.4%
E-Business—Including E-Commerce	1.8%	0.7%	2.3%	0.1%
Economics/Managerial Economics	37.8%	3.5%	16.2%	10.9%
Energy Management	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%	_
Entrepreneurship/Small Business Admin	20.7%	6.7%	9.7%	1.7%
Finance—Including Banking	57.1%	15.1%	38.4%	13.7%
General Business	51.8%	64.1%	10.0%	17.9%
Health Services/Hospital Admin	2.9%	7.7%	6.2%	0.1%
Hotel/Restaurant/Tourism	6.8%	1.0%	4.0%	0.7%
HR Mgt—Incl Personnel and Individual/Labor Relations	18.7%	5.3%	14.6%	1.2%
Insurance	5.3%	0.4%	1.7%	1.0%
International Business	33.9%	12.2%	14.1%	2.6%
Leadership	0.8%	2.2%	3.2%	-
Management	57.1%	36.2%	24.7%	20.0%
Manufacturing and Technology Management	1.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.5%
Marketing	55.6%	11.2%	22.4%	9.8%
Operations Research	0.4%	0.4%	1.3%	1.9%

Programs

PERCENTAGE OF BUSINESS SCHOOLS OFFERING AT LEAST ONE PROGRAM BY DISCIPLINE AND LEVEL

Discipline	Undergraduate	Master's Generalist	Master's Specialist	Doctoral
Production/Operations Management	8.0%	2.3%	4.8%	3.1%
Public Administration	1.2%	1.8%	3.0%	0.6%
Quantitative Methods	2.3%	0.8%	4.7%	0.5%
Real Estate	6.1%	1.7%	3.5%	0.6%
Sports Management	3.6%	1.1%	2.4%	0.1%
Statistics	1.6%	0.2%	2.3%	1.4%
Strategic Management	1.3%	3.6%	3.6%	2.3%
Supply Chain/Transport/Logistics	15.5%	4.8%	13.2%	2.5%
Taxation	1.0%	1.0%	8.4%	0.4%
Other Discipline	16.5%	9.2%	18.6%	7.7%

Source: Business School Questionnaire (2018–19)

N = 834 Institutions

PERCENTAGE OF BUSINESS SCHOOLS OFFERING AT LEAST ONE PROGRAM BY DELIVERY VEHICLE AND LEVEL

Program Level	N Institutions	Full- Time	Part- Time	One Year	Evenings & Weekends	Distance Education	Online
Undergraduate	771	96.6%	63.0%	2.1%	21.0%	22.2%	20.4%
Master's Generalist (EMBA)	306	32.4%	74.5%	2.6%	59.8%	9.2%	5.6%
Master's Generalist (MBA)	710	78.9%	82.4%	19.4%	54.4%	37.0%	33.2%
Master's Generalist (MBA/Dual Degree)	87	77.0%	66.7%	5.7%	43.7%	9.2%	9.2%
Master's Generalist (Non-MBA)	128	91.4%	48.4%	26.6%	18.8%	9.4%	7.8%
Master's Specialist	645	89.1%	78.0%	29.1%	42.5%	30.2%	26.5%
Doctoral	404	91.1%	49.3%	0.0%	9.2%	4.0%	2.2%

Programs

PROGRAMS STARTED AND ENDED IN 2018

Program Level	N Institutions	Programs Started	Programs Ended
Undergraduate	119	184	66
Master's Generalist (EMBA)	19	11	9
Master's Generalist (MBA)	61	86	28
Master's Generalist (MBA/Dual Degree)	8	6	2
Master's Generalist (Non-MBA)	16	16	2
Master's Specialist	157	196	71
Doctoral	22	34	2

Source: Business School Questionnaire (2018–19)

N = 858 Institutions

PROGRAMS STARTED IN 2018

Program Level	Full-Time Started	Part-Time Started	One-Year Started
Undergraduate	175	114	1
Master's Generalist (EMBA)	5	7	-
Master's Generalist (MBA)	43	70	17
Master's Generalist (MBA/Dual Degree)	3	4	-
Master's Generalist (Non-MBA)	15	6	6
Master's Specialist	145	120	23
Doctoral	27	17	—

PROGRAMS STARTED IN 2018 BY DELIVERY VEHICLE AND LEVEL

Program Level	Full-Time	Part-Time	One Year	Evening & Weekends	Distance Education	Online
Undergraduate	175	114	_	28	12	12
Master's Generalist (EMBA)	5	7	-	5	1	1
Master's Generalist (MBA)	43	70	17	26	41	38
Master's Generalist (MBA/Dual Degree)	3	4	_	1	-	_
Master's Generalist (Non-MBA)	15	6	6	3	3	3
Master's Specialist	145	120	23	35	32	30
Doctoral	27	17	_	5	_	-

Source: Business School Questionnaire (2018–19)

N = 858 Institutions

Demographics

PERCENTAGE OF ENROLLMENT STATUS BY EDUCATION LEVEL

Degree Level	N Institutions	Full-Time	Part-Time
Undergraduate	770	88.4%	11.6%
Master's Generalist	755	53.1%	46.9%
Master's Specialist	638	73.5%	26.5%
Doctoral	397	78.0%	22.0%

Source: Business School Questionnaire (2018–19)

Gender

DEGREES CONFERRED BY GENDER

Program Level	N Institutions	Female	Male
Undergraduate	770	46.0%	54.0%
Master's Generalist (EMBA)	300	29.2%	70.8%
Master's Generalist (MBA)	704	38.6%	61.4%
Master's Generalist (MBA/Dual Degree)	84	36.3%	63.7%
Master's Generalist (Non-MBA)	120	48.7%	51.3%
Master's Specialist	638	53.2%	46.8%
Doctoral	397	41.5%	58.5%

Enrollment by Ethnicity (U.S. Only)

UNDERGRADUATE

Ethnicity	N Institutions	Percentage
American Indian or Alaskan Native	459	0.4%
Asian	463	8.4%
Black or African American, Non-Hispanic	463	8.4%
Hispanic/Latino	463	14.8%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	459	0.2%
White, Non-Hispanic	463	60.5%
Two or More Races	462	3.5%
Race/Ethnicity Unknown	464	3.7%

Source: Business School Questionnaire (2018–19)

MASTER'S GENERALIST

Ethnicity	N Institutions	Percentage
American Indian or Alaskan Native	441	0.4%
Asian	441	9.3%
Black or African American, Non-Hispanic	441	9.1%
Hispanic/Latino	441	9.1%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	441	0.2%
White, Non-Hispanic	441	57.1%
Two or More Races	441	2.3%
Race/Ethnicity Unknown	441	12.5%

Enrollment by Ethnicity (U.S. Only)

MASTER'S SPECIALIST

Ethnicity	N Institutions	Percentage of Total Enrollment
American Indian or Alaskan Native	357	0.4%
Asian	357	11.7%
Black or African American, Non-Hispanic	357	8.2%
Hispanic/Latino	357	10.8%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	357	0.1%
White, Non-Hispanic	357	53.6%
Two or More Races	357	2.4%
Race/Ethnicity Unknown	357	12.7%

Source: Business School Questionnaire (2018–19)

DOCTORAL

Ethnicity	N Institutions	Percentage of Total Enrollment
American Indian or Alaskan Native	136	0.3%
Asian	136	13.5%
Black or African American, Non-Hispanic	136	8.0%
Hispanic/Latino	136	5.9%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	136	0.1%
White, Non-Hispanic	136	56.7%
Two or More Races	136	1.7%
Race/Ethnicity Unknown	136	13.8%

Enrollment

ENROLLMENT BY EDUCATION LEVEL

Program Level	N Institutions	Mean	Std. Dev.	Median	Total Enrollment
Undergraduate	770	2,175	2,177	1,500	1,674,481
Master's Generalist (EMBA)	300	122	185	64	36,585
Master's Generalist (MBA)	704	307	391	186	216,176
Master's Generalist (MBA/Dual Degree)	84	23	27	12	1,927
Master's Generalist (Non-MBA)	120	545	1,054	184	65,389
Master's Specialist	638	452	775	183	288,464
Doctoral	397	88	107	60	35,054

Enrollment

MASTER'S GENERALIST ENROLLMENT BY PROGRAM TYPE

Program Type	N Institutions	Mean	Std. Dev.	Median	Total Enrollment
Executive MBA	281	116	176	61	32,590
International MBA	20	176	381	46	3,527
Master of Business Administration (MBA)	676	275	324	170	186,147
Master of International Business Studies	4	142	218	44	570
Master of Management (Generalist)	35	641	1,070	159	22,436
MBA in International Management	6	80	60	76	479
MBA/Doctor of Pharmacy	14	11	17	3	154
MBA/Health Administration	5	12	20	4	61
MBA/Juris Doctor	61	7	8	5	419
MBA/Master of Engineering	10	6	7	5	61
MBA/MS in Nursing	7	0	1	0	3
MS in Management	43	174	356	81	7,473
Professional MBA	31	178	194	113	5,504
Other	187	324	825	75	60,653

Enrollment

MASTER'S SPECIALIST ENROLLMENT BY PROGRAM TYPE

Program Type	N Institutions	Mean	Std. Dev.	Median	Total Enrollment
MA in Economics	28	25	27	15	691
Master of Accountancy (or Accounting)	178	68	70	44	12,032
Master of Arts (MA)	34	81	98	50	2,750
Master of Health Administration	8	137	195	84	1,093
Master of International Business	29	95	156	51	2,767
Master of International Management	7	47	46	35	327
Master of Management (Specialist)	22	169	270	58	3,709
Master of Management Science	5	362	446	170	1,808
Master of Philosophy	13	22	23	11	280
Master of Professional Accountancy (or Accounting)	34	133	192	64	4,509
Master of Public Administration	10	68	44	70	680
Master of Science (MS)	193	281	463	97	54,318
Master of Transportation and Logistics Management	5	54	58	61	269
MS in Accountancy (or Accounting)	99	91	168	47	8,995
MS in Business Administration	25	206	301	72	5,138
MS in Computer Information Systems	5	75	91	25	375
MS in Economics	31	52	53	36	1,599
MS in Finance	116	86	92	61	9,969
MS in Information Systems	28	81	79	50	2,257
MS in Information Technology	10	158	223	72	1,580
MS in Information Technology Management	6	42	32	38	250
MS in Management Information Systems	20	85	68	59	1,709
MS in Management Science	5	73	89	23	363
MS in Marketing	34	64	59	46	2,166
MS in Taxation	30	50	50	39	1,514
Other	368	455	865	144	167,316

Degrees Conferred

DEGREES CONFERRED BY PROGRAM LEVEL

Program Level	N Institutions	Mean	Std. Dev.	Median	Total Degrees Conferred
Undergraduate	770	533	547	372	410,362
Master's Generalist (EMBA)	300	58	77	33	17,428
Master's Generalist (MBA)	704	126	154	74	88,995
Master's Generalist (MBA/Dual Degree)	84	10	15	3	852
Master's Generalist (Non-MBA)	120	206	334	84	24,749
Master's Specialist	638	220	353	86	140,548
Doctoral	397	15	22	9	5,922

Tuition (USD)

UNDERGRADUATE

Student Provenance	N Institutions	Mean	Std. Dev.	Median
Within Province/State/EU	794	14,832	14,288	9,562
Out of Province/State	793	20,540	14,530	18,956
Out of Country/Territory/EU	794	22,716	13,522	21,030
Online	185	11,399	8,995	9,473

FULL-TIME MBA

Student Provenance	N Institutions	Mean	Std. Dev.	Median
Within Province/State/EU	578	36,698	28,736	29,885
Out of Province/State	578	43,701	29,562	37,555
Out of Country/Territory/EU	578	45,269	28,986	39,160
Online	140	30,547	20,902	23,904

PART-TIME MBA

Student Provenance	N Institutions	Mean	Std. Dev.	Median
Within Province/State/EU	606	34,376	23,693	28,053
Out of Province/State	606	41,170	23,922	36,940
Out of Country/Territory/EU	603	41,967	23,865	37,741
Online	218	31,792	19,020	28,339

Business School Questionnaire and Business School Questionnaire Finances Module

Graduate Employment Status

UNDERGRADUATE

Graduate Employment Status	Full-Time Percentage	Part-Time Percentage	Total Percentage
Seeking Employment	56.9%	44.3%	53.7%
Not Seeking Employment, Company Sponsored/ Already Employed	6.6%	11.3%	6.8%
Not Seeking Employment, Continuing Education	9.9%	5.6%	8.8%
Not Seeking Employment, Postponing Job Search	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%
Not Seeking Employment, Starting Own Business	0.6%	1.2%	0.8%
Not Seeking Employment, Other Reasons	1.6%	4.0%	2.1%
No Employment Information Available	23.0%	32.2%	26.4%

MASTER'S GENERALIST

Graduate Employment Status	Full-Time Percentage	Part-Time Percentage	Total Percentage
Seeking Employment	58.2%	20.8%	41.2%
Not Seeking Employment, Company Sponsored/ Already Employed	17.7%	55.6%	34.8%
Not Seeking Employment, Continuing Education	2.7%	1.0%	1.9%
Not Seeking Employment, Postponing Job Search	1.4%	0.5%	1.0%
Not Seeking Employment, Starting Own Business	3.3%	1.0%	2.2%
Not Seeking Employment, Other Reasons	1.9%	0.6%	1.3%
No Employment Information Available	14.7%	20.7%	17.5%

Source: BSQ Employment Module—AACSB Sections (2018–19)

N = 264 Institutions

Graduate Employment Status MASTER'S SPECIALIST

Graduate Employment Status	Full-Time Percentage	Part-Time Percentage	Total Percentage
Seeking Employment	59.2%	43.1%	54.5%
Not Seeking Employment, Company Sponsored/ Already Employed	4.9%	21.3%	9.4%
Not Seeking Employment, Continuing Education	2.1%	1.3%	1.9%
Not Seeking Employment, Postponing Job Search	1.3%	0.7%	1.1%
Not Seeking Employment, Starting Own Business	0.6%	0.4%	0.6%
Not Seeking Employment, Other Reasons	6.3%	3.2%	5.5%
No Employment Information Available	25.6%	30.0%	27.1%

DOCTORAL

Graduate Employment Status	Full-Time Percentage	Part-Time Percentage	Total Percentage
Seeking Employment	75.6%	31.0%	67.9%
Not Seeking Employment, Company Sponsored/ Already Employed	9.4%	36.0%	11.6%
Not Seeking Employment, Continuing Education	1.7%	1.0%	1.5%
Not Seeking Employment, Postponing Job Search	0.1%	1.0%	0.2%
Not Seeking Employment, Starting Own Business	0.5%	2.0%	0.6%
Not Seeking Employment, Other Reasons	0.8%	0.0%	0.6%
No Employment Information Available	11.9%	29.0%	17.5%

Source: BSQ Employment Module—AACSB Sections (2018–19)

N = 264 Institutions

Job Acceptance of Those Seeking Employment

UNDERGRADUATE

Employment Status	Full-Time Percentage	Part-Time Percentage	Total Percentage
Accepting Employment by Graduation	57.8%	33.2%	52.6%
Accepting Employment After Graduation, and by 3 Months	22.3%	23.9%	24.2%
No Acceptance Reported	19.6%	42.9%	23.0%

MASTER'S GENERALIST

Employment Status	Full-Time Percentage	Part-Time Percentage	Total Percentage
Accepting Employment by Graduation	60.0%	54.5%	58.5%
Accepting Employment After Graduation, and by 3 Months	25.0%	23.0%	24.9%
No Acceptance Reported	15.0%	22.5%	16.6%

MASTER'S SPECIALIST

Employment Status	Full-Time Percentage	Part-Time Percentage	Total Percentage
Accepting Employment by Graduation	54.8%	49.4%	52.9%
Accepting Employment After Graduation, and by 3 Months	27.8%	29.2%	27.7%
No Acceptance Reported	17.5%	21.5%	18.2%

DOCTORAL

Employment Status	Full-Time Percentage	Part-Time Percentage	Total Percentage
Accepting Employment by Graduation	88.7%	93.5%	89.0%
Accepting Employment After Graduation, and by 3 Months	8.0%	6.5%	8.0%
No Acceptance Reported	3.2%	0.0%	3.0%

Source: BSQ Employment Module—AACSB Sections (2018–19)

N = 264 Institutions

Averages of Base Salary Statistics*

UNDERGRADUATE

Model	N Institution	Total Graduates	Mean	Low	Median	High
Full-Time	146	28,061	53,322	21,776	52,895	105,212
Part-Time	34	3,281	47,350	22,454	46,502	99,948
Total	186	32,930	52,601	21,532	52,145	108,842

MASTER'S GENERALIST

Model	N Institution	Total Graduates	Mean	Low	Median	High
Full-Time	82	4,008	84,848	37,100	81,924	124,169
Part-Time	50	709	76,965	42,019	69,795	161,124
Total	114	4,758	84,013	37,002	80,270	146,768

MASTER'S SPECIALIST

Model	N Institution	Total Graduates	Mean	Low	Median	High
Full-Time	76	5,604	62,351	33,857	59,509	95,628
Part-Time	48	1,402	63,749	39,001	59,727	100,385
Total	118	7,112	62,723	34,850	59,418	99,453

DOCTORAL

Model	N Institution	Total Graduates	Mean	Low	Median	High
Full-Time	41	245	142,891	90,310	139,387	214,284
Part-Time	3	20	140,256	92,667	128,800	159,333
Total	45	268	141,876	91,154	137,636	208,231

* Mean and median figures are weighted averages based on N's of graduates reporting salary. Low and high figures are standard averages of reported figures.

Source: BSQ Employment Module—AACSB Sections (2018–19) N = 264 Institutions

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www.business.uconn.edu



aacsb.edu

Americas

777 South Harbour Island Blvd. Suite 750 Tampa, Florida 33602-5730 USA +1 813 769 6500

Europe, Middle East, and Africa

UP Building , Piet Heinkade 55 1019 GM Amsterdam, The Netherlands +31 20 509 1070

Asia Pacific

331 North Bridge Road #10-04/05 Odeon Towers Singapore, 188720 +65 6592 5210